



IOT WEATHER MONITORING SYSTEM USING ESP32

M.DIVYA¹, P.RAKSHITHA², SHABANA BEGUM³, Mr.D. RAMA KRISHNA⁴

^{1,2,3} UG Students, Department of ECE, *Malla Reddy Engineering College for Women (UGC-Autonomous) Maisammaguda, Hyderabad, Telangana, India.*

⁴ Assistant Professor, Department of ECE, *Malla Reddy Engineering College for Women (UGC-Autonomous) Maisammaguda, Hyderabad, India.*

ABSTRACT:

Internet of Things (IoT) is adding worth to product and applications within the recent years. The system projected during this paper is a complicated answer for watching the atmospheric condition at a selected place and create the data visible anyplace within the world. Most of the weather coverage applications extract the information from correct weather system. Here we have a tendency to be building our own weather coverage system which might provide America data. During this paper we have a tendency to try to investigate whether streaming knowledge like temperature, humidity. Here we have a tendency to be about to use ThingSpeak tool for implementing the paper. Mean whereas knowledge is collected through IOT sensors for this paper. We will setup this in our home and acquire time to time changes in climate which might facilitate America. This paper shows the time period watching of temperature, wetness and air quality exploitation the net of Things (IoT) on ThingSpeak cloud.

Keywords: *Esp32, Web server, IOT, tool, time change.*

1. INTRODUCTION

With the introduction of high-speed Internet linking more and more people across the globe as become possible. The Internet of Things (IoT) is a step ahead, connecting not just people but also all electronic devices together. With WiFi enabled devices reducing costs this trend will only gather more thrust. The main concept behind the Internet of Things (IoT) is to connect variable electronic devices via a network and then retrieve the data from these devices (sensors) that can be distributed in any fashion, upload them to any cloud service where the collected information can be analyzed and processed. These data may be used to inform people by different means, such as

using a informative website containing the values of different parameters and also using Machine Learning Techniques. Future technology is to bind the whole world in one place. It is possible to link all objects, items and sensors to transfer the information obtained at different places & process / analysis data to organize applications such as traffic signaling, mobile health tracking in medical use and methods of industrial protection, etc. IOT provides a large range of interface communication with different protocols and different application properties to receive the maximum user interaction. Climate monitoring is important to maintain good crop growth, to ensure safe industrial working conditions etc. Constant



progress made the scanning phase of environmental parameters much simpler than in the past. These sensors are Electronic instrument commonly used to measure various natural, physical and environmental parameters. They provide the data that can then be fed into cloud. The results would be reliable by using sensors to analyze climatic conditions and the entire system will use fewer resources, and there will be faster response. This system includes wireless technology, which also has Wi-Fi connectivity. Here the weather conditions are controlled and the data is updated on the website. A weather monitoring system could be understood as a system that gives us weather reports in our environment which makes it intelligent and interactive through wireless communication with objects. For example, it can give us information of the atmospheric temperature, humidity, rainfall level and pressure etc. This system therefore essentially senses temperature, humidity, rains and pressure for the specific place. The prototype contains different types of sensors which can be used to calculate all the above parameters. The prototype brain is NodeMCU board along with ESP8266 Wi-Fi Module. The NodeMCU is connected by four sensors namely the temperature and humidity sensor (DHT11), the rainfall sensor (YL83), and pressure sensor (BMP 180). The framework manages observing and controlling the ecological conditions like temperature, relative moistness, pressure with sensors and sends the data to the website page and afterward plot the sensor information as graphical insights. Refreshed information from the framework

presented can be accessed on the web from all aspects of the globe.

2. RELATED STUDY

Present day innovations in technology principally target dominant and observance of various devices over wirelessly over the web specified the web acts as a medium for communication between all the devices. Most of this technology is targeted on economical observance and dominant of various. associate degree economical environmental observance system is needed to observe and assess the atmospheric condition just in case of surpassing the prescribed level of parameters (e.g., noise, CO and radiation levels) and for gathering knowledge for analysis functions (amount of downfall, windspeed etc.). A system is taken into account as a sensible system once the device equipped with sensors, microcontrollers and varied code applications becomes a self-protecting and self-monitoring system. Event Detection based mostly and special method Estimation square measure the 2 classes to that applications square measure classified. at first the device devices square measure deployed in atmosphere to sight the parameters (e.g., Temperature, Humidity, Pressure, LDR, noise, CO and radiation levels etc.) whereas the info acquisition, computation and dominant action (e.g., the variations within the noise and CO levels with reference to the quantified levels). device devices square measure positioned at totally different locations to gather the info to forecast the behaviour of a specific space of interest. the most aim of this paper is to style associate degreed implement an capable observance system

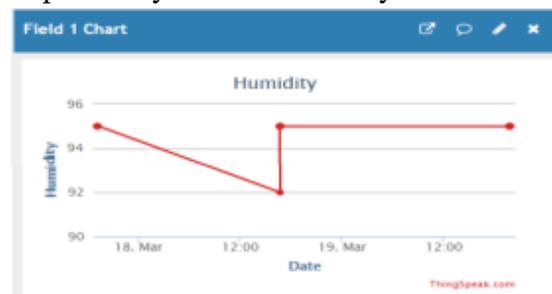


through that the specified parameters square measure monitored remotely mistreatment web and therefore the knowledge gathered from the devices square measure hold on within the cloud and to project the sure trend on the net Environmental perceptive is a vital IoT application that occupies observance the neighbouring atmosphere and accounting this knowledge for economical short term measures like remotely dominant the devices and future knowledge analysis and measures. This paper shows the belief details associate degree results of an environmental observance system. The system consists of a NodeMCU ESP8266 Wi-Fi module that interfaces with DHT11 wetness and temperature observance device aspect in conjunction with beside at the aspect of together with} MQ-7 gas observance system at the input side and at the output side the perceived knowledge is distributed through web to an overseas cloud storage open IoT API ThingSpeak. the web of Things (IoT) provides a promising resolution for online observance and connected activities, alongside wireless device networks (WSNs) and mobile web.

3. AN OVERVIEW OF PROPOSED SYSTEM

The projected embedded device is for observation Temperature, Humidity, Pressure, intensity, sound intensity levels and CO levels within the atmosphere to form the setting intelligent or interactive with the objects through wireless communication. The projected model is shown in figure two that is a lot of pliable and distributive in nature to watch the environmental parameters. The enforced

system consists of a microcontroller (ESP8266) as a main process unit for the whole system and everyone the sensing element and devices may be connected with the microcontroller. The sensing elements may be operated by the microcontroller to retrieve information the info the information} from them and it processes the analysis with the sensor data and updates it to the web through Wi-Fi module connected with it. Our projected 'Smart weather observation system' in contrast to standard weather observation instruments is extremely tiny and compact permitting it to be put in simply on rooftops. it's light-weight and portable; this advantage permits North American country to simply carry it to remote location for installation. Because of its style it may be simply be carried by a weather balloon to live part changes at high altitudes. The power necessities for our system (sensors and boards) is far less compared to the prevailing instruments within the market thus facultative North American country to use star cells as power offer. This not solely cuts down on price however permits North American country to go away the observation system in remote, areas wherever power is not simply obtainable, for long periods of your time. Addition of star panels conjointly helps our style be eco-friendly.





The experimental results victimisation ThingSpeak Matlab shows that the analysis of weather information is incredibly easier and apprehensible. The temperature, humidness and CO worth may be monitored with net of Things (IoT) conception through an experiment tested for watching 3 parameters. It conjointly sent the device parameters to the cloud (Google unfold Sheets). This information is going to be useful for future analysis and it may be simply shared to alternative finish users. This model may be any dilated to watch the developing cities and industrial zones for weather watching. To safeguard the general public health from pollution, this model provides associate degree economical and low-price resolution for continuous watching of atmosphere.

4. CONCLUSION

In this paper we have successfully designed and implemented the gas leakage detection system for home safety and industrial applications. This system detects the leakage of the LPG/CNG and alerts the consumer about the leak by sending an SMS and as an emergency measure the system will turn off the valve of Gas supply Multiple SMS can be sent by changing programming GSM module. This project is implemented using the Atmel 89c51 Microcontroller. This system has great scope in the home automation industry this system can be added with extra features like automatic gas booking system and home fire safety system. This system can be modified to be used for industrial and household purpose especially in the industries where there is emulsion of harmful and flammable gases.

The cost involved in developing the system is significantly low and it can be easily made available to the people and the usefulness of this device is immense.

REFERENCES

- [1] Jeong, Yuna, Hyuntae Joo, Gyeonghwan Hong, Dongkun Shin, and Sungkil Lee. "AVIoT: Webbased interactive authoring and visualization of indoor internet of things." *IEEE Transactions on Consumer Electronics* 61, no. 3 (2015): 295-301.
- [2] Zhang, Feng, Min Liu, Zhuo Zhou, and Weiming Shen. "An IoT - based online monitoring system for continuous steel casting." *IEEE Internet of Things Journal* 3, no. 6 (2016): 1355-1363.
- [3] G. Eason, B. Noble, and I. N. Sneddon, "On certain integrals of Lipschitz-Hankel type involving products of Bessel functions," *Phil. Trans. Roy. Soc. London*, vol. A247, pp. 529– 551, April 1955.
- [4] Zafar, Saima, Ghosia Miraj, Rajaa Baloch, Danish Murtaza, and Khadija Arshad. "An IoT Based Real-Time Environmental Monitoring System Using Arduino and Cloud Service." *Engineering, Technology & Applied Science Research* 8, no. 4 (2018): 3238-3242.
- [5] Uma, K., M. Swetha, M. Manisha, S. Revathi, and Anand Kannan. "IOT based Environment Condition Monitoring System." *Indian Journal of Science and Technology* 10, no. 17 (2017).
- [6] Jha, Ram Krishna, Santosh Kumar, Kireet Joshi, and Rajneesh Pandey. "Field monitoring using IoT in agriculture." In *2017 International Conference on Intelligent Computing, Instrumentation and Control Technologies (ICICICT)*, pp. 1417-1420. IEEE, 2017.



- [7] Halder, Sourabh, and G. Sivakumar. "Embedded based remote monitoring station for live streaming of temperature and humidity." In 2017 International Conference on Electrical, Electronics, Communication, Computer, and Optimization Techniques (ICEECCOT), pp. 284- 287. IEEE, 2017.
- [8] Balampanis, Stylianos, Stelios Sotiriadis, and Euripides GM Petrakis. "Internet of things architecture for enhanced living environments." *IEEE Cloud Computing* 3, no. 6 (2016): 28-34.
- [9] Sung, Wen-Tsai, Jui-Ho Chen, and Ming-Han Tsai. "Applications of wireless sensor network for monitoring system based on IOT." In 2016 IEEE International Conference on Systems, Man, and Cybernetics (SMC), pp. 000613-000617. IEEE, 2016.
- [10]A. Zanella et al., "Internet of Things for Smart Cities," *IEEE Internet of Things J.*, vol. 1, no. 1, Feb. 2014, pp. 22–32.